

# CONTENTS

## 1 Outline of Summit

(1) Name of Summit .....	1
(2) Period of Summit .....	1
(3) Theme .....	1
(4) Venue .....	1
(5) Host .....	1
(6) Co-host .....	1
(7) Sponsors .....	1
(8) Language Used .....	1
(9) Program .....	2
(10) Representatives of Participating Cities .....	5
(11) Participating Cities and their Location .....	8

## 2 Content of Sessions

(1) Opening Ceremony .....	9
(2) Keynote Speech 1 .....	15
(3) Sub session 1 .....	28
(4) Sub session 2 .....	70
(5) Keynote Speech 2 .....	93
(6) Sub session 3 .....	103
(7) Sub session 4 .....	151
(8) Plenary Session .....	180
(9) Adoption of Joint Declaration .....	200
(10) Closing Ceremony .....	202

### **3 State Functions**

- (1) Roundtable Meeting between Delegates and the  
Mayor of Fukuoka City ..... 206
- (2) Welcome Reception ..... 206
- (3) Farewell Reception ..... 206
- (4) Administrative Tour ..... 206

### **4 Related Events**

- (1) Workshop Organized by UN-HABITAT ..... 207
- (2) Panel Exhibition (Fukuoka City Information Plaza) ..... 207
- (3) Panel Exhibition (Hotel New Otani Hakata) ..... 207

### **5 Distinguished Guests ..... 208**

### **6 List of Participants..... 209**

### **7 Fukuoka Declaration ..... 214**

### **8 Covenant of the Asian-Pacific City Summit ..... 215**

### **9 Tourism Promotion Organization for Asian-Pacific Cities**

- (1) Establishment Plan ..... 219
- (2) Statutes of the Tourism Promotion Organization  
for Asian-Pacific Cities ..... 221

### **10 References**

- (1) Past Results ..... 224

# 1 Outline of Summit

## (1) Name of Summit

The 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit

## (2) Period of Summit

Friday, August 30 to Sunday, September1, 2002

## (3) Theme

Plenary Theme : “New Approach to City Planning for the 21st Century

~ from ‘Governing’ to ‘Good Governance’ ~”

Sub session 1 : “City Planning with Citizen Involvement”

Sub session 2 : “Customer-Based & Results-Oriented Governmental Reform”

Sub session 3 : “e-Governance ~ IT & City Planning ~”

Sub session 4 : “Collaboration among Industry, Academia and Local Government”

## (4) Venue

Hotel New Otani Hakata

1-1-2, Watanabe-dori, Chuo-ku, Fukuoka city

## (5) Host

Fukuoka City

Asian-Pacific City Summit Executive Committee

## (6) Co-host

United Nations Human Settlement Programme (UN-HABITAT)

## (7) Sponsors

Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Post and Telecommunications;

Ministry of Foreign Affairs;

Council of Local Authorities for International Relations (CLAIR);

The Japan Foundation

## (8) Language Used

Four Languages (Chinese, English, Japanese, Korean)

**Friday, August 30**

<b>13 : 15 ~ 14 : 00</b>	<b>Opening Ceremony</b> Introduction of Participating Cities Representatives of Participating Cities Take the Platform Welcome Address by Host Mr. Hirotaro Yamasaki, Mayor of Fukuoka City Congratulatory Address by Guest Mr. Hiromi Okamoto, Domestic Public Relations Division, Minister's Secretariat, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Mr. Wataru Aso, Governor of Fukuoka Prefecture Welcome Address Mr. Daizaburo Inakazu, Chairperson of Fukuoka City Council Address on behalf of Participating Cities Mr. Ahn Sang-young, Mayor of Busan Metropolitan City
<b>14 : 15 ~ 15 : 15</b>	<b>Keynote Speech 1</b> "Transforming Public Bureaucracies-Five Strategies to Recoding Your Organizational DNA-" Mr. David Osborne Managing Partner, Public Strategies Group
<b>15 : 30 ~ 17 : 30</b>	<b>Sub session 1</b> "City Planning with Citizen Involvement" Presentation...Ho Chi Minh, Hong Kong, Jakarta, Kagoshima, Kumamoto, Oita, Singapore, Fukuoka Chairperson...Mr. Yasuyuki Misumi, Mayor of Kumamoto City
	<b>Sub session 2</b> "Customer-Based & Results-Oriented Governmental Reform" Presentation...Auckland, Manila, Saga, Urumqi, Fukuoka Special Participation...Mr. David Osborne Chairperson...Mr. Toshiyuki Kinoshita, Mayor of Saga City
<b>18 : 15 ~ 18 : 30</b>	<b>Group Photo of Representative Delegates</b>
<b>18 : 30 ~ 20 : 00</b>	<b>Welcome Reception</b>

## Saturday, August 31

<p><b>9 : 30~10 : 30</b></p>	<p><b>Keynote Speech 2</b></p> <p>“Information ‘Renaissance’ City in Today’s Era of Ubiquitous Networks”</p> <p>Mr. Kouji Ohboshi</p> <p>Corporate Advisor, NTT Docomo Inc.</p>
<p><b>10 : 45~12 : 45</b></p>	<p><b>Sub session 3</b></p> <p>“e-Governance~IT &amp; City Planning~”</p> <p>Presentation...Busan, Dalian, Guangzhou, Ipoh, Kuala Lumpur, Miyazaki, Shanghai, Fukuoka</p> <p>Special Participation...Mr. Tadashi Nagata (Advisor of Fukuoka City in charge of IT strategy)</p> <p>Chairperson...Mr. Shigemitsu Tsumura, Mayor of Miyazaki City</p>
	<p><b>Sub session 4</b></p> <p>“Collaboration among Industry, Academia and Local Government”</p> <p>Presentation...Bangkok, Brisbane, Kitakyushu, Nagasaki, Vladivostok, Fukuoka</p> <p>Special Participation... Prof. Sumio Nagata (Faculty of Engineering, Fukuoka University)</p> <p>Chairperson...Mr. Koji Ebata, Deputy Mayor of City of Kitakyushu</p>
<p><b>14 : 00~16 : 45</b></p>	<p><b>Plenary Session</b></p> <p>Report from each Subsession</p> <p>Sub session 1...Mr. Yasuyuki Misumi, Mayor of Kumamoto City</p> <p>Sub session 2...Mr. Toshiyuki Kinoshita, Mayor of Saga City</p> <p>Sub session 3...Mr. Shigemitsu Tsumura, Mayor of Miyazaki City</p> <p>Sub session 4...Mr. Koji Ebata, Deputy Mayor of City of Kitakyushu</p> <p>Free Discussion</p> <p>Establishment of Tourism Promotion Organization for Asian-Pacific Cities</p> <p>Covenant of the Asian-Pacific City Summit</p> <p>Announcement of Next Host Cities of Asian-Pacific City Summit</p> <p>Special Participation...Mr. Toshiyasu Noda, Director, UN-HABITAT Fukuoka Office</p> <p>Mr. Yoshinobu Yonekawa, Programme Coordinator, Department of Economic &amp; Social Affairs, United Nations</p> <p>Chairperson...Mr. Hirotaro Yamasaki, Mayor of Fukuoka City</p>

14 : 00～16 : 45	<b>Adoption of Joint Declaration</b>
	<b>Closing Ceremony</b> Greetings by Representatives of Next Summit Host Cities Mr. Yasuyuki Misumi, Mayor of Kumamoto City Mrs. Nathanon Thavisin, Deputy Permanent Secretary of Bangkok Metropolitan Administration Closing Remarks by Host Mr. Hirotaro Yamasaki, Mayor of Fukuoka City
19 : 00～20 : 40	<b>Farewell Reception</b>

### **Sunday, September 1**

9 : 30～11 : 30	<b>Administrative Tour</b>
----------------	----------------------------

# 2 Content of Sessions

## (1) Opening Ceremony

### Welcome Address by Host

---

#### Mr. Hirotaro Yamasaki, Mayor of Fukuoka City

My name is Hirotaro Yamasaki, Mayor of Fukuoka City. On this occasion of the opening of the 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit, I'd like to extend a few words of greeting.

It is our great pleasure and honor to have convened the 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit here in Fukuoka, with the participation of delegates from 16 cities representing 11 foreign countries and seven cities from within Kyushu. I would like to extend a warm welcome to the delegates of the participating cities who have come all the way to Fukuoka. I would like to take this opportunity to thank all the guests from the United Nations, the United Nations Human Settlements Programme, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Fukuoka Prefecture, and the Council of Local Authorities for International Relations as well as so many citizens who are with us today.

The 1st conference of the Asian-Pacific City Summit was held in Fukuoka City in 1994. Ever since, the summit has aimed at sharing experiences and knowledge among cities in the Asian-Pacific region and forming an inter-city network for mutual cooperation in order to solve various urban problems that accompany city development. And this is the 5th meeting. Now we are in the 21st century. With population concentrating more in cities all over the world, I believe it is very important to promote inter-city cooperation in order to solve social and economic problems. With the city of Vladivostok from the Russian Federation, which has officially joined as a new member, we have the largest number of participants, from 24 cities, at this meeting. I am more than happy that more cities have participated in the summit meeting each time, with the network steadily expanding and deepening. I expect this meeting will further enhance collaboration among the cities.

During the summit, we will discuss what urban administration should be under the plenary session theme of the "New Approach to City Planning for the 21st Century - from 'Governing' to 'Good Governance' ". In past meetings, emphasis was placed on the importance of city building in collaboration with citizens to keep sustainable development while solving various urban problems including environmental ones. Therefore, at this conference, "City Planning with Citizen Involvement", "Customer-Based and Results-Oriented Governmental Reform", "e-Governance~IT & City Planning~" and "Collaboration among Industry, Academia and Local Government" are set forth as the Sub session themes. By discussing how to promote the development of a city governed by both the government and citizens, which is the effort made toward better governance in Asian-Pacific cities, from various viewpoints under these themes, we will not only exchange our extensive opinions on city administration suitable for the 21st century but also explore possibilities of

inter-city cooperation for better governance.

I believe that frank opinions and extensive information from those who are engaged in solving problems every day as executive administration heads are highly helpful and suggestive not only for the participating cities but also many other cities in the world. I hope this summit meeting will contribute to the co-development of the Asian-Pacific cities and eventually to the peace, stability and prosperity of the world.

Lastly, I would like to express my appreciation to the people involved who have rendered their support and cooperation to the hosting of this conference, and wish all of those who are present here good health and progress.

### **Congratulatory Address by Guest** //

#### **Mr. Hiromi Okamoto, Domestic Public Relations Division, Minister's Secretariat, Ministry of Foreign Affairs**

Thank you for the kind introduction. My name is Hiromi Okamoto, Officer of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Minister's Secretariat, Public Relations Department. I would like to read a message from the minister, Ms. Kawaguchi.

I would like to extend my sincere congratulations on the opening of the 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit convened here, today, with the presence of mayors of cities in the Asian-Pacific region and other people involved. Asian-Pacific countries, especially East Asian countries, have a long historic tradition and unique culture, and have grown based on this cultural soil. Now, East Asia constitutes an important region of international society as the "growth center of the world".

Some people say that the Asian financial crisis that broke out in 1997 threw cold water on the myth of East Asian growth. However, I should say that the cold water rather made us realize the importance of establishing a firm cooperative framework in this region. Behind the crisis ran a flow of rapidly advancing globalization. The advancement of science and technology has enabled information to instantly travel all through the world and economic activities to be conducted regardless of national boundaries, physical distance or time differences. However, the financial crisis sounded an alarm to the international community on a negative aspect of globalization. It made Asian-Pacific countries awake to the need for establishing a strong cooperative framework in this region. Such practical regional cooperation is not limited to the financial field alone. Efforts towards grappling with shared problems and challenges in the region as a whole can be seen in various fields. One such effort is the "Japan-ASEAN Comprehensive Economic Cooperation Partnership", which was proposed by Prime Minister Koizumi this January and is being promoted by Japan.

In this growing trend of regional cooperation, I attended the 3rd ASEAN + 3 Foreign Ministers' Meeting held in Brunei and the 9th ARF Ministerial Meeting in July. During these meetings, I discussed with ministers of the member countries issues in extensive areas including anti-terrorist measures, the situations in the Korean Peninsula and East Timor, arms control, disarmament, and nonproliferation. And I stated our effort to promote cooperative relations to solve inter-regional problems. Also on August 12th, at the Initiative for Development in East Asia Ministerial Meeting in Tokyo, we had a frank exchange of opinions on what



development cooperation should be.

In addition to these initiatives at the national level, I understand that the participating cities in the Asian-Pacific region have made unremitting efforts at the local level to solve various problems brought about by the advancement of economic activities, population concentration and the urban environment. In order to solve these problems, it is important to build not only a network through information sharing but also inter-city cooperation. Thus, I believe it is truly significant and timely that leaders of the cities in the Asian-Pacific region have come together at this summit meeting to have lively discussions under a common theme. I am sure that especially inter-city collaboration towards solutions for urban problems and the establishment of a network for friendship, goodwill and mutual cooperation will make significant contributions to the long-term peace and prosperity of the Asian-Pacific region.

Lastly, I would like to conclude my greetings by wishing the 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit great success, the mayor of the hosting city of Fukuoka and the people present here good health, and all the participating cities further progress.

August 30th, 2002

Yoriko Kawaguchi

Minister of Foreign Affairs

**Mr. Wataru Aso, Governor of Fukuoka Prefecture**

Thank you very much for the introduction. I am Wataru Aso, Governor of Fukuoka Prefecture. I'd like to congratulate the great opening of the 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit.

Twenty-four cities in the Asian-Pacific region are participating in this meeting. I'd like to extend my warmest welcome to all of you who have come all the way to the city of Fukuoka and Fukuoka Prefecture. The theme of this summit is the "New Approach to City Planning for the 21st Century". In the 21st century, I believe that more than ever knowledge will play a key role, and globalization will be further promoted. In such an era, the roles and functions of cities will become more important. Also, I believe the vitality of each city will exert a great influence on and become a driving force for the economy and culture in its adjacent areas. And in this summit meeting, many discussions will take place from various perspectives on the way a city should be in the 21st century. Therefore we have high expectations for the outcome of these discussions. I hope that through this summit, we will send our message as to what a new city should be to the rest of the world.

Fukuoka Prefecture has a population of five million and a 15-billion dollar economic scale. With 32 universities, the prefecture boasts a very high density of knowledge. Fukuoka Prefecture aims to become a great hub in the Asian-Pacific region not only in the economic field but also in environmental and cultural fields by actively promoting exchanges. Cooperating and prospering together with other areas in the region are our aspirations. In the area of economy, we place special emphasis on the knowledge-intensive industry centered on IT. The prefecture has created the Gigabit Highway. It is connected to various areas in the world, enabling large-capacity and high-speed communication. Based on this, we are promoting the Silicon Sea Belt Initiative to make Fukuoka a global center of System LSI design and development. Also, through e-Asia Market Place and the Internet, we would like to conduct e-business with Asian countries, transcending

national boundaries. Furthermore, through Fukuoka Venture Market, which is organized by the prefecture every month for Asian venture companies, we are providing a springboard to venture businesses. Also, mainly in Kitakyushu City, we have much experience in the area of the environment. Building on that experience, we are trying to build an environmentally friendly, recycling-based society. Thus, we are working on establishing industrial technology, industries and a social system to achieve our goal. We would like to aggressively promote exchanges with people in the Asian-Pacific region to make contributions in this field. Also in the cultural area, we would like to actively promote exchanges not only among children but also in the areas of new culture, image culture such as digital art and animation, fashion and young people's pop culture in order to create new culture in this region and send out our message to the rest of the world. We are conducting these activities in many fields. In this sense, I do expect great results from this meeting, which takes on the new form of a summit, in that it significantly enhances inter-city cooperation. With these words, I would like to conclude my welcome.

## **Welcome Address**

### **Mr. Daizaburo Inakazu, Chairperson of Fukuoka City Council**

Thank you for your kind introduction. I am Daizaburo Inakazu, Chairperson of the Fukuoka City Council. At the onset of the 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit, I'd like to extend my heartfelt welcome to the delegates of 23 cities from 12 countries in the Asian-Pacific region.

This is indeed the 5th occasion of the Asian-Pacific City Summit. Eight years ago, back in 1994, the 1st summit was held in Fukuoka City. During these years, globalization has progressed much faster than we expected. As a result, our life has become inseparable from and is closely related to global trends. And now, clearly it is difficult for one country or one city alone to solve urban problems, including environmental ones. Under these circumstances, the cities in the Asian-Pacific region have collaborated and discussed ways to improve the living standards of citizens with the view of establishing a network for reciprocal cooperation to solve problems. It is indeed meaningful that the Asian-Pacific City Summit for such efforts has been continuously held and has established itself. All the delegates here today take responsibility as top administrators and have committed themselves in each city to protecting citizens' lives and improving their living standards. I have great respect for your efforts. At the same time, I hope that this summit will be rewarding for you and that what you have achieved during this summit will eventually be reflected in your city administration.

In Japan, Fukuoka City has thrived as a window of exchanges with Asian countries for a long time. It is an international city with citizens full of hospitality. I sincerely hope that, in spite of your short stay, you will take this opportunity to have dialogues with as many Fukuoka citizens as possible so that you will deepen your understanding of Fukuoka.

I'd like to conclude my greetings by wishing all of you present here great health and further success. Thank you very much for your kind attention.

**Mr. Ahn Sang-young, Mayor of Busan Metropolitan City**

Thank you for your introduction. My name is Ahn Sang-young, Mayor of Busan. Mr. Yamasaki, the mayor of Fukuoka City, mayors and delegates of other cities who are participating in the 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit, I am so happy to see you.

I am greatly honored to be given this opportunity to greet you on behalf of all the participants in the 5th Asian-Pacific City Summit, which is being held in this beautiful city of Fukuoka. At the same time, I would like to extend my deep appreciation to Mr. Yamasaki and the people who have worked hard for the preparation of this summit.

The summit itself started in 1994. Ever since, through the development and management of city policies carried out based on experiences and knowledge we have acquired from each other, it has made significant contributions to city development every year. During the summit meetings, we have had in-depth discussions over every field of city administration such as housing, the environment, transportation and tourism. We've reached consensus on policies and carried them out. By doing so, we have placed this summit among other productive international conferences. We could achieve a lot thanks to the collaboration of member cities and the dedicated efforts rendered by Fukuoka City, which initiated this summit. I would like to express my sincere gratitude for the city of Fukuoka and all of the delegates from the participating cities.

Mayors and delegates from member cities, the new millennium, the 21st century, requires a new administrative paradigm different from the one in the 20th century. Problems with living environments and traffic congestion due to population concentration in cities, as well as poverty still remain as serious urban issues. On the other hand, there is indeed a growing demand from residents for sustainable city development while preserving the natural environment.

From a macroscopic perspective, we are witnessing the progress of globalization transcending national boundaries and digitization due to advanced information and communication technology, as well as the advent of a so-called knowledge-intensive information-based society in the age of globalization. Conventional bureaucrat-oriented city management is giving way to a type of management that involves citizens in wide range of areas through cyber space and NGOs. Also, local companies are playing greater roles. Such a change in the administrative environment requires new cooperative partnerships among diverse players for development instead of the old one-way system of governing or the government seen in the 20th century. Urbanization, digitization and globalization have created a strong demand for establishing a new type of governance to positively deal with urban problems that city governments face.

Governance that we are trying to establish in this century is city management through discussions among public sectors, private sectors and citizens, as well as an effort to achieve co-prosperity and sustainable development based on cooperation among cities in the world beyond national boundaries. From this viewpoint, and now that at any other time, it can be said that city governments have to implement extensive government reform under the new paradigm of governance.

Dear Delegates, thus I believe that the theme of this city summit, the "New Approach to City Planning for

the 21st Century - from 'Governing' to 'Good Governance' " is indeed timely. And this summit is very significant in that we can discuss what the new paradigm, which I mentioned, means specifically. I expect that with your strong support, we will be able to launch the Tourism Promotion Organization for Asian-Pacific Cities (TPO), which I proposed at the 4 th Asian-Pacific City Summit in Busan in order to actually put city governance into practice.

Here, please allow me to take this opportunity to ask for your attention and support for the "14th Asian Games Busan 2002", which will be held in Busan for two weeks from September 29, as well as the "Choir Olympics" organized after the games. I hope you will visit Busan.

Lastly, I would like to express my appreciation to all of those who have worked hard preparing for this meeting once again. And I sincerely wish this summit great success and all of you good health. Thank you.